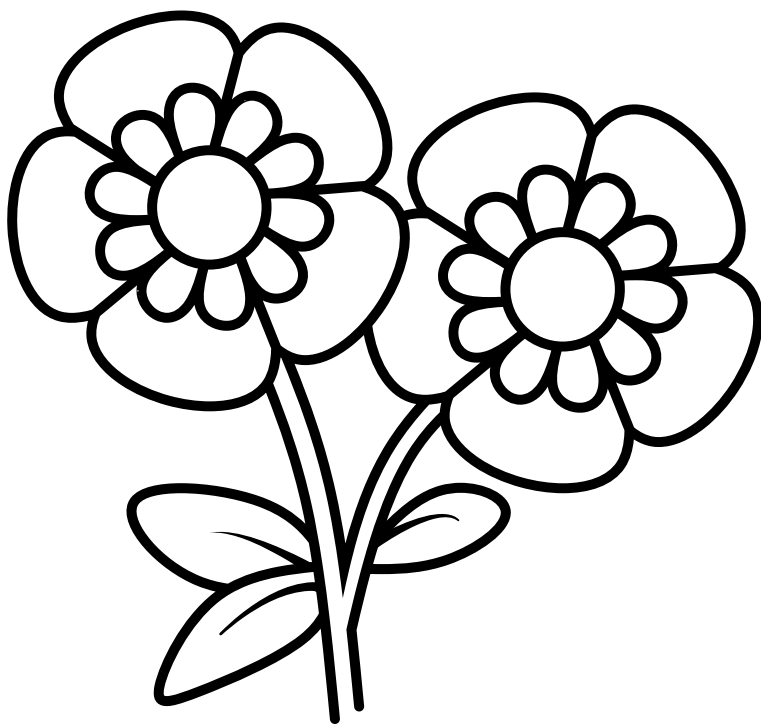




Kvety