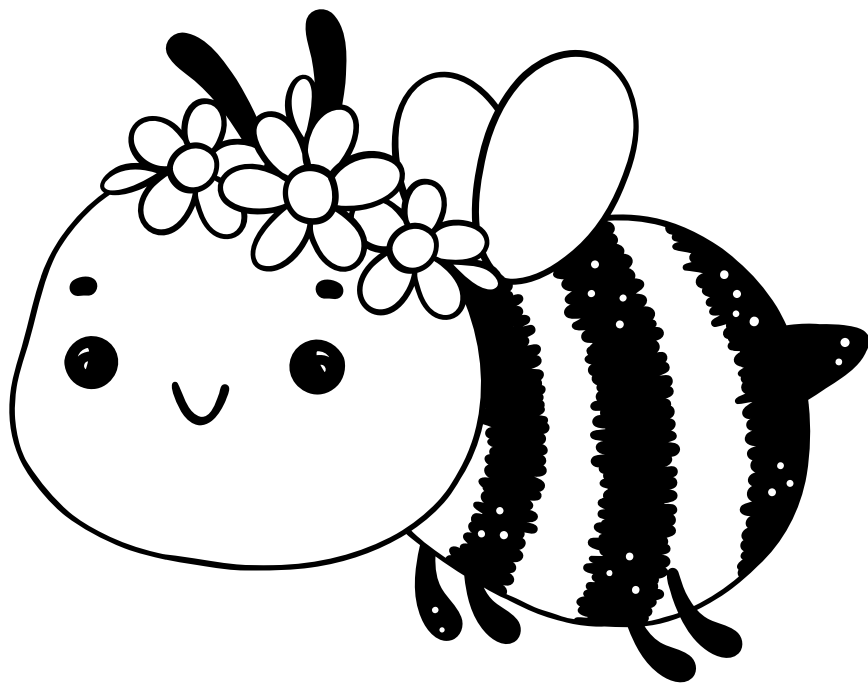




Včela