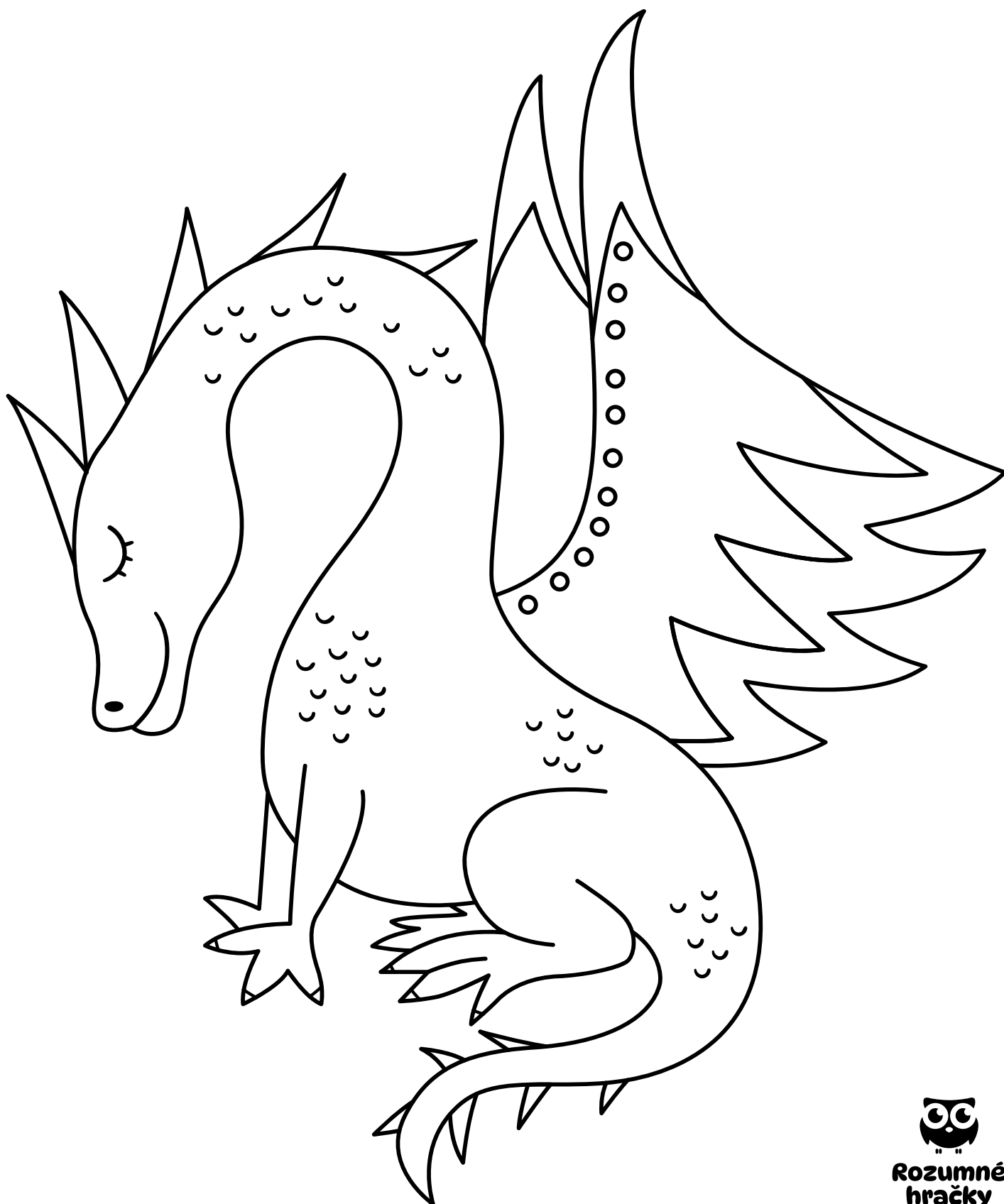


drak



Rozumné
hračky